

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE**Form Approved**
OMB No. 0704-0188

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Washington Headquarters Service, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington, VA 22202-4302, and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (0704-0188) Washington, DC 20503.

PLEASE DO NOT RETURN YOUR FORM TO THE ABOVE ADDRESS.

1. REPORT DATE (DD-MM-YYYY) 14/08/2008		2. REPORT TYPE Final		3. DATES COVERED (From - To) 01-06-2007 - 31-05-2008	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Investigating the Amplitude and Phase Scintillations of New GPS Signals				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER N00014-07-1-0944	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S) Dr. Paul M. Kintner				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Office of Sponsored Programs East Hill Plaza 373 Pine Tree Road Cornell University Ithaca, NY 14850-2820				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER OSP 53499	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Dr. Robert P. McCoy Office of Naval Research, ONR 321 875 North Randolph Street Arlington, VA 22203-1995				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S) ONR	
				11. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY REPORT NUMBER	
12. DISTRIBUTION AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release: Distribution is unlimited.					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES					
14. ABSTRACT This is the final report for ONR grant N00014-07-1-0944 entitled, "Investigating the amplitude and phase scintillations of new GPS signals". During the period of performance, we developed two software receivers, one of which can track the new L2C signal transmitted by GPS block IIRM satellites. We also modeled the effects of scintillation on GPS signals and developed a GPS signal simulation of the fades for testing receivers.					
15. SUBJECT TERMS GPS, scintillation					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT UU	18. NUMBER OF PAGES 1	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON Diane West
a. REPORT U	b. ABSTRACT U	c. THIS PAGE U			19b. TELEPHONE NUMBER (Include area code) 607-255-0655

20080820275

**Final Report for
Investigating the Amplitude and Phase Scintillations of
New GPS Signals**

P.I.: Paul M. Kintner, Grant # N00014-07-1-0944

1. We developed two new GPS software receivers for investigating and phase and amplitude scintillations. Both receivers operate on a DSP chip. The first receiver is an L1CA receiver. The hardware for the second receiver is an L1CA/L2C receiver and is shown in Figure 1. We are currently completing the software for the latter receiver.

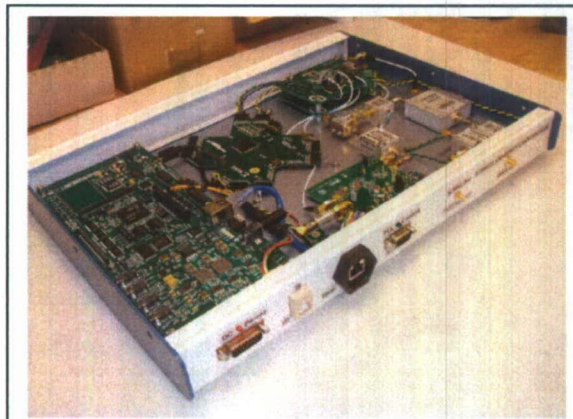


Figure 1. Hardware for an L1CA/L2C DSP receiver or the GRID Mark 0 receiver.

2. We developed a scintillation model that can be used with GPS signal simulators. The scintillation model is described in the three papers by Humphreys et al. in the publication list.

Publications

- Cerruti, A., P.M. Kintner, D.E. Gary, A.J. Mannucci, R.F. Meyer, P.H. Doherty, and A.J. Coster (2008), The effect of intense December 2006 solar radio bursts on GPS receivers, *Space Weather*, doi:10.1029/2007SW000375, in press.
- Humphreys, T.E., M.L. Psiaki, B.M. Ledvina, A.P. Cerruti, and P.M. Kintner, Jr., A data-driven simulation testbed for evaluating GPS carrier tracking loops in severe ionospheric scintillation, *IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems*, in review, 2008.
- Humphreys, T.E., M.L. Psiaki, and P.M. Kintner, Jr., Modeling the effects of ionospheric scintillation on GPS carrier-phase tracking, *IEEE Transactions on Aerospace and Electronic Systems*, in review, 2008.
- Humphreys, T.E., M.L. Psiaki, J.C. Hinks, B. O'Hanlon and P.M. Kintner, Jr., Simulating ionosphere-induced scintillation for testing GPS receiver phase tracking loops, *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Signal Processing*, submitted, 2008.
- Shang, S.P., J.K. Shi, P.M. Kintner, W.M. Zhen, X.G. Luo, S.Z. Wu, and G.J. Wang, Response of Hainan GPS ionospheric scintillations to the different strong magnetic storm conditions, *Adv. Space Res.*, 41(4), 579-586, 2008.